

Chapter 4 Test on Early Growth and Development in Pennsylvania

Multiple Choice (16 pts.) Read the following statements carefully. Select and circle the **most correct** choice from among the choices provided.

1. The **greatest** obstacle hindering early industrial growth in Pennsylvania was the lack of:
A. rivers
B. people
C. capital (money)
D. flat land
2. The **most important** means of transporting goods to Pittsburgh in the 1770s was by:
A. canal boats
B. Conestoga wagon
C. railroad
D. steamboat
3. The making, moving, and selling of a good or service is known as:
A. freight
B. industry
C. manufacturing
D. transportation
4. Which state was a border state?
A. Tennessee
B. New Jersey
C. Maryland
D. Ohio
5. Which state was a free state?
A. Tennessee
B. North Carolina
C. Ohio
D. Virginia
6. Which state was a slave state?
A. Iowa
B. Illinois
C. Ohio
D. Texas
7. Which geographical feature hindered transportation from going westward in PA?
A. Allegheny Mountains
B. Endless Mountains
C. Pocono Mountains
D. North and South Mountain Ranges

8. Northern citizens who were opposed to slavery were known as
 - A. abolitionists
 - B. industrialists
 - C. secessionists
 - D. suffragettes
9. All of the following terms were used for Southern soldiers **except**:
 - A. blue bellies
 - B. butternuts
 - C. confederates
 - D. secesh
10. The High Water Mark of the Confederacy was the:
 - A. Battle at Antietam, Maryland
 - B. Raids at Chambersburg, PA
 - C. Battle at Gettysburg, PA
 - D. Battle at Washington, D.C.
11. In dedicating a cemetery after a famous battle, President Lincoln's words are known as:
 - A. Lincoln's Proclamation
 - B. Gettysburg Address
 - C. Requiem of the Dead
 - D. Underground Railroad
12. Each person was active in the Underground Railroad **except**:
 - A. Lucretia Mott
 - B. John Roebling
 - C. Thaddeus Stevens
 - D. Harriet Tubman
13. Secret hiding places, escape roads, and conductors were phrases associated with the:
 - A. Allegheny Portage Railroad
 - B. Emancipation Proclamation
 - C. Penn Main Line Canal
 - D. Underground Railroad
14. Honesdale, PA and the Stourbridge Lion are known for the birthplace of the?
 - A. paddlewheel steamboat
 - B. Canal Era
 - C. railroad industry
 - D. iron smelting industry

15. Which river was **not** used for steamboat travel?
- A. Hudson
 - B. Mississippi
 - C. Ohio
 - D. Susquehanna
16. An area in which canal boats were transported over steep mountains was called?
- A. Allegheny Mountain Express
 - B. Allegheny Portage Railroad
 - C. Hollidaysburg Lift
 - D. Mauch Chunk Gravity Railroad

Part 1 – Matching (13 pts.) Match each person in Column B with his/her achievement in Column A by clearly writing the number in the blank space provided. Cross off each person's name as it is used. **Three people will not be used from Column B.**

Column A	Column B
___ A. U.S. Congressman strongly opposed to slavery	1. Matthias Baldwin
___ B. Built the country's 1 st oil refinery in Pittsburgh	2. James Buchanan
___ C. Improved the steam engine, led to Industrial Revolution	3. Edwin Drake
___ D. President during the American Civil War	4. John Fitch
___ E. Invented wire rope, or cable	5. Robert Fulton
___ F. Minister/abolitionist/leader of PA Anti-Slavery Society	6. Winfield Hancock
___ G. General who led Union forces at Battle of Gettysburg	7. Samuel Kier
___ H. President from Pennsylvania prior to the Civil War	8. Abraham Lincoln
___ I. Led more than 300 slaves to freedom prior to Civil War	9. Lucretia Mott
___ J. Built the 1 st profitable steamboat with a paddlewheel	10. George McClellan
___ K. Built 1 st American locomotive run by steam	11. George Meade
___ L. Built a steamboat launched in 1787 in Philadelphia	12. Galusha Pennypacker
___ M. Drilled the 1 st successful oil well in 1859	13. John Roebling
	14. Thaddeus Stevens
	15. Harriet Tubman
	16. James Watt

Turn the Page.

Fill-in-the-Blanks (16 pts.) The word table below contains some of the Key Words studied in Chapter 4. Below are statements that describe these key terms. Use words from the word table to fill in the blanks with the **best** answer for each statement. **Four choices in the word table will not be used.** Note: Cross off words that you have used.

aqueduct	bankrupt	boomtowns	canal	civil war
coke	derrick	ferryboat	forges	freight
good	greenbacks	hearth stove	investors	locks
pike	portage	secession	service	tollgate

1. A structure built to help in the early production of petroleum? 1) _____
2. Withdrawing from the United States Union was known as? 2) _____
3. Fighting that erupts between citizens of the same country? 3) _____
4. People who put capital into a new invention are called? 4) _____
5. To carry a canoe or freight on land between 2 bodies of water? 5) _____
6. Special water bridges to carry a canal over a river? 6) _____
7. Places where people shape metal products through heat? 7) _____
8. Place where people or vehicles stopped to pay a road bill? 8) _____
9. Building locomotives was an example of a/an? 9) _____
10. Places that grew very quickly became known as? 10) _____
11. This invention allowed a safer way of making steam for trains? 11) _____
12. By-product of soft coal used as a fuel for iron smelting? 12) _____
13. A gate used in early road development? 13) _____
14. Structures used to raise or lower boats to different levels? 14) _____
15. Delivering locomotives sold to railroad people is called a/an? 15) _____
16. When a company runs out of money to pay its bills? 16) _____

Turn the Page.

Short Answer (14 pts.)

1) Using **at least two examples**, explain what is meant by “as a more efficient transportation system came along, it replaced an inefficient transportation system as a means of moving raw materials, people, and products.” (4 pts.)

2) What were two **main** reasons the American Civil War was fought? (2 pts.)

3) How did the turnpike get its name? (2 pts.)

4) Describe the **main** difference between the Conestoga wagon and the prairie schooner? (2 pts.)

5) Cite two ways canals developed early industrial growth in PA? (2 pts.)

6) What two transportation industries did the railroad replace? (2 pts.)