

Chapter 2 Test – Understanding Our History: Early Inhabitants
Lesson 5 - Native American Inhabitants of Pennsylvania

Multiple Choice (7 pts.) Read the following statements carefully. Select and circle the **most correct** choice from among the choices provided.

1. From what continent did the Native Americans migrate to North America?
 - A. South America
 - B. Europe
 - C. Africa
 - D. Asia
2. What is the name of the occupation for people who dig up and study old remains?
 - A. archaeologists
 - B. geographers
 - C. historians
 - D. volcanologists
3. Native Americans in Pennsylvania were classified according to what cultural feature?
 - A. culture
 - B. language
 - C. religion
 - D. tribal homes
4. Native Americans lived in small villages known as
 - A. clans
 - B. councils
 - C. settlements
 - D. villas
5. Algonquian tribes lived in homes called:
 - A. longhouses
 - B. sweat lodges
 - C. wampums
 - D. wigwams
6. Who was responsible for selecting tribal council leaders for the villages?
 - A. the older men
 - B. the younger men
 - C. the older women
 - D. the younger adults
7. What was the name of the powerful Native American tribes that joined together?
 - A. Iroquois League of Nations
 - B. Iroquois Confederacy
 - C. Iroquois Union
 - D. Iroquois Federals

Classifying (15 pts.) Column B contains the names of the major groups of tribes in PA. Column A contains different features in the tribes' way of life. If the way of life was associated with **only** the Algonquians, write an **A** in the blank space in Column A. If the way of life was associated with **only** the Iroquois, write an **I** in the blank space. If the feature describes a way of life for both groups, place a **B** in the blank space.

Column A	Column B
1. ____ lived in clans	
2. ____ elm bark canoes	
3. ____ Delaware tribes	
4. ____ formed a league of tribes	A = Algonquian
5. ____ sweat lodges	I = Iroquois
6. ____ longhouses	B = Both
7. ____ bartering system	
8. ____ head chief runs tribal council	
9. ____ "Master of Life" in their religion	
10. ____ Erie tribes	
11. ____ spirits of animals part of their religion	
12. ____ wigwams	
13. ____ birch bark canoes	
14. ____ women selected the councils	
15. ____ used deerskin to make clothing	

Short Answer (11 pts.)

1. List at least two (2) roles each for the Native American men, women, and children. (6 pts.)

Men

Women

Children

2. Explain the Native Americans justice system. (2 pts.)

3. Name three (3) kinds of trails the Native American developed. (3 pts)