

Name _____

Score _____

Chapter 9 Test - Pennsylvania During the 20th Century

Multiple Choice: Read each statement carefully. Select and **circle** the **most correct choice** among the choices of answers. (2 points each)

1. Which city is **not** an important port city of Pennsylvania?
A. Allentown
B. Erie
C. Philadelphia
D. Pittsburgh
2. Street, cable, and trolley cars allowed for the development of:
A. airports
B. automobiles
C. roads
D. suburbs
3. What invention led to the development of the automobile and airplane?
A. cable car
B. gasoline engine
C. steam engine
D. wheels
4. What invention became the "workhorse" of the 20th century?
A. electricity
B. fossil fuels
C. gasoline engine
D. steam engine
5. For what is Charles Dureya known?
A. airplane
B. automobile
C. locomotive
D. Mack Truck
6. What form of transportation was developed in Allentown?
A. airplane
B. automobile
C. Mack Truck
D. subway
7. When business activity slows down and many people are out of work, this is known as a:
A. cavity
B. depression
C. hold on work
D. sink

8. What is it called when two or more stores are trying to get you to buy the same product?
 - A. competition
 - B. depression
 - C. manufacturing
 - D. trade
9. Which item was **not** an invention of the 20th century?
 - A. airplane
 - B. record player
 - C. television
 - D. video recorder
10. Which event was the **second** (2nd) to occur in the 20th century?
 - A. World War I
 - B. World War II
 - C. Great Depression
 - D. Vietnam War
11. On what continent did **most** of the fighting in World War I occur?
 - A. Asia
 - B. Africa
 - C. Australia
 - D. Europe
12. What product did Pennsylvania **produce more of** than both Germany and Japan in World War II?
 - A. coal
 - B. iron
 - C. steel
 - D. weapons

Short Answers (3 points each)

1. What is the "information super highway?"
2. What was so **unusual** about the Pennsylvania Turnpike?

3. Give **three** (3) achievements of Gifford Pinchot during the Great Depression?

4. Cite **three** (3) **major** changes that occurred in the 20th and 21st century that allowed people to work and play differently than in the 19th century.

5. Name **three major** ways that the communications field developed in the 1900s and 2000s?