

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Score \_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 8 Test - The Industrial Giant Arrives in Pennsylvania**

**Matching:** Column B has the names of people. Column A has the names of products. Match each person in Column B to his product in Column A. Clearly write the **number** of the person in the blank space provided in Column A. **Two names in Column B will not be used.** (2 points each)

**Column A**

- A. \_\_\_\_ air brakes
- B. \_\_\_\_ aluminum
- C. \_\_\_\_ coke
- D. \_\_\_\_ department stores
- E. \_\_\_\_ food processing methods
- F. \_\_\_\_ five and dime stores
- G. \_\_\_\_ invented process for making steel
- H. \_\_\_\_ oil products

**Column B**

- 1. Henry Bessemer/William Kelly
- 2. Andrew Carnegie
- 3. Henry Clay Frick
- 4. Robert Green
- 5. Charles Hall
- 6. Henry Heinz
- 7. John D. Rockefeller
- 8. John Wanamaker
- 9. George Westinghouse
- 10. Frank Woolworth

**Fill-in-the-Blank:** Read each statement carefully. From the Word List, select and write the most correct word(s) that completes each statement. **Two of the words in the list will not be used.** (2 points each)

## Word List

|                |           |           |         |        |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|
| business       | cement    | civil war | coal    | glass  |
| industrialists | newspaper | strike    | slavery | unions |

- 1. Before the Civil War, many African-Americans in the North were active in this industry. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. When limestone is ground into a gray powder, it is called \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3. When fighting breaks out between citizens of the same country, this is called a/an \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4. People who gained great wealth during the "Age of Big Business" were known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5. The **most important**, valuable product hauled by the railroads during this time was \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6. Because sand and soft coal were found in the Pittsburgh area, this industry became a big business. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. During the time of rapid industrial growth (1860-1900), workers organized into groups called \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8. If workers did not agree with factory owners, they could agree to stop working. This is called a \_\_\_\_\_.

**Matching:** Column B has the names of people. Column A has their achievements. Match each person in Column B to his/her achievement in Column A. Clearly write the **number** of the person in the blank space provided in Column A. **Two terms in Column B will not be used.** (2 points each)

**Column A**

- A. \_\_\_\_ I was President during the Civil War.
- B. \_\_\_\_ I led over 300 slaves to freedom.
- C. \_\_\_\_ I helped to form the Anti-Slavery Society in America.
- D. \_\_\_\_ I became known as "king" of the steel Industry.
- E. \_\_\_\_ I began the American Red Cross.
- F. \_\_\_\_ I was the only President elected from Pennsylvania.
- G. \_\_\_\_ I discovered the ice cream soda and made huge profits.
- H. \_\_\_\_ I was in command of the Northern army at the Battle of Gettysburg.

**Column B**

- 1. Clara Barton
- 2. James Buchanan
- 3. Andrew Carnegie
- 4. Robert Green
- 5. Abraham Lincoln
- 6. George Meade
- 7. Lucretia Mott
- 8. John D. Rockefeller
- 9. Thaddeus Stevens
- 10. Harriet Tubman

**Short Answer: (3 points each)**

- 1. Give **three** (3) reasons why it was so dangerous to work in coal mines.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- 2. What was the Underground Railroad?

3. Write **three** (3) ways the people of Pennsylvania helped the North to win the American Civil War.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
4. For what is the Battle of Gettysburg remembered?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
5. What was the Gettysburg Address?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
6. Write about the Johnstown Flood. In your writing, cite **three** (3) facts about the flood.