

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Score \_\_\_\_\_

### Chapter 7 Test - Pennsylvania Begins Its Industries

**Fill-in-the-Blank:** Read each statement carefully. From the Word List, select and write the **most correct** word(s) that completes each statement. **Two of the words in the list will not be used.** (2 points each)

Word List

first oil well	first steam train	gasoline	industry
kerosene	manufacture	portage	railroad
service	steamboats	transport	turnpike

1. This word means to carry something over land. \_\_\_\_\_
2. For what are John Fitch and Robert Fulton known? \_\_\_\_\_
3. For what is Matthias Baldwin **best** known? \_\_\_\_\_
4. For what is Edwin Drake **best** known? \_\_\_\_\_
5. For what product is Samuel Kier **best** known? \_\_\_\_\_
6. This word means to move goods and people. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This word means to make something. \_\_\_\_\_
8. The making, selling, and moving of goods and services is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
9. A road in which you paid money to travel on was a/an \_\_\_\_\_.
10. The Allegheny Portage was really a/an \_\_\_\_\_.

**Multiple Choice:** Read each statement carefully. Select and **circle** the **most correct choice** among the choices of answers. (2 points each)

1. A waterform dug across land for small boats to travel on is a:  
A. canal  
B. ditch  
C. lake  
D. reservoir
2. An **important** industry that became the center of small towns was:  
A. canals  
B. gristmills  
C. iron ore products  
D. textiles

3. During the 1800s, Pennsylvania led the nation in producing all of the following products **EXCEPT**?
  - A. coal
  - B. iron ore
  - C. lumber
  - D. plastic
4. The Industrial Revolution occurred rapidly in all of the following industries **EXCEPT**:
  - A. farming
  - B. iron ore
  - C. oil
  - D. textiles
5. What was **one of the first** industries to change from small scale to large scale production (shift from home to factory)?
  - A. iron ore
  - B. lumber
  - C. oil
  - D. textiles
6. The settlement of Harrisburg on the Susquehanna River began as a:
  - A. coal center
  - B. ferryboat crossing
  - C. fur trading center
  - D. government meeting place
7. What **important** product came from the northern part of our state?
  - A. coal
  - B. iron ore
  - C. lumber
  - D. textiles

**Short Answers:** (3 points each)

1. Explain what was meant by the Industrial Revolution.
2. Explain the importance of the Conestoga Wagon in Pennsylvania's development.

3. Chapter 7 dealt with **three (3) main** means of moving people and goods in Pennsylvania.
  - A. Starting from the **earliest**, list the historic time order of these three different transport systems.
    - 1.
    - 2.
    - 3.
  - B. Why did one transport system replace another system?
4. What was the importance of the steamboat in the growth and development of Pittsburgh?
5. Name **3 ways** the Industrial Revolution changed the way people worked and lived in our state.