

Name _____

Score _____

Chapter 3 Test - Pennsylvania Today and the Future

Multiple Choice: Read each statement carefully. Select and **circle** the **most correct choice** among the choices of answers. (2 points each)

1. Which is **not** a port city of Pennsylvania?
A. Altoona
B. Erie
C. Philadelphia
D. Pittsburgh
2. All of the following cities are located in the Piedmont region **EXCEPT**?
A. Lancaster
B. Harrisburg
C. Reading
D. York
3. Which city is **not** located in the Ridge and Valley region?
A. Allentown
B. Altoona
C. Harrisburg
D. Pittsburgh
4. The air, water, and land that surround all living things is called our:
A. environment
B. human-made wonders
C. resorts
D. weather
5. A place where people travel to have fun and relax is known as a/an:
A. museum
B. port
C. resort
D. urban
6. Which one is the **best** example of a natural-made wonder?
A. Grand Canyon of Pennsylvania
B. Hershey Park
C. Independence Hall
D. Pennsylvania Farm Museum
7. Which one is the **best** example of a human-made wonder?
A. caverns
B. Hershey Park
C. Ohiopyle white water rapids
D. Pocono Mountains

8. What is the name of the U. S. government group that protects and preserves places of great beauty and of historic importance?
 - A. Internal Beauty Department
 - B. National Park Service
 - C. State Historical Commission
 - D. U. S. Department of Parks
9. What is the business called that is involved with getting people to visit places in Pennsylvania?
 - A. marketing
 - B. trade
 - C. travel
 - D. tourism
10. Products that are brought into our country from other countries are:
 - A. exports
 - B. harbors
 - C. imports
 - D. ports
11. Products that are sent from our country to other countries are:
 - A. exports
 - B. harbors
 - C. imports
 - D. ports
12. Factories that change crude oil into other products are called:
 - A. energy plants
 - B. heritages
 - C. ports
 - D. refineries
13. Places where ships unload or load their products are called:
 - A. factories
 - B. plants
 - C. ports
 - D. resorts
14. When harmful chemicals become mixed with types of moisture, the result is:
 - A. acid rain
 - B. treatment plants
 - C. toxic wastes
 - D. wastewater

Turn the page!

15. One of the **most common** type of wastewater is called:
A. acid rain
B. sewage
C. strip mining
D. toxic wastes
16. Large open areas where garbage is buried are known as:
A. environments
B. junkyards
C. landfills
D. recycling
17. Poisonous drums buried beneath the ground's surface are called:
A. acid rain
B. landfills
C. sewage
D. toxic wastes
18. One source of energy to produce electricity has **not** been described in the text.
It is:
A. fossil fuels
B. nuclear fuels
C. force of water
D. force of wind

Short Answers:

1. What is the **main** difference between a human-made wonder and a natural-made wonder? (4 points)
2. What is the **main** difference between historic places that have been restored and places that have been rebuilt (a model)? (4 points)
3. Write a description for a tourist brochure for **three** (3) places tourists could see if they visited our state. Make your descriptions interesting and inviting. (6 points)

Turn the page!

- 4.A. List **three** (3) important environmental problems that the people of Pennsylvania have to solve. (3 points)
- B. Tell why you think it is important to solve each of these environmental problems. **Each** of your three answers must contain **at least one sentence**. (3 points)
5. What are the **main** differences among an urban area, a rural area, and an area of suburbs. Remember, you have **three** items to answer. (6 points) Reminder: Suburbs were covered in Chapter 2.