

Activity 1 →

Using the Table of Contents

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Yes | 6. Harriet Tubman |
| 2. No | 7. 26 |
| 3. Yes | 8. William Penn |
| 4. State symbols | 9. government |
| 5. 18 | 10. inside back cover |

Activity 2 →

Using the Index

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1. Yes | | | | |
| 2. No | | | | |
| 3. Yes | | | | |
| 4. A. 54 | B. 34-36 | C. 46-47 | D. 17 | E. 41 |
| 5. Philadelphia | | | | |

Activity 3 →

Using the Glossary

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. dangerous | 6. wildlife |
| 2. a big change | 7. open to everyone |
| 3. orchard | 8. oxygen |
| 4. border | 9. cannon |
| 5. livestock | |

Activity 4 →

Using the Compass Rose

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. east | 6. Delaware |
| 2. West Virginia | 7. Chesapeake Bay |
| 3. south | 8. New York |
| 4. New Jersey | 9. Atlantic Ocean |
| 5. Maryland | |

Activity 6 →

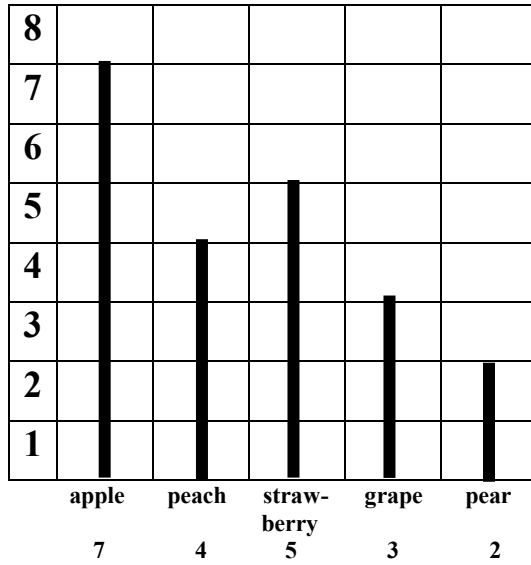
Symbols

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. E | 4. G | 7. F |
| 2. A | 5. H | 8. D |
| 3. B | 6. C | |

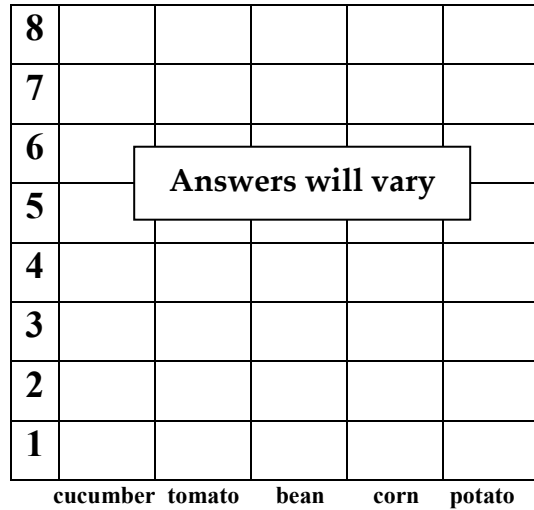
Activity 7

Making Bar Graphs

A) State Fruit

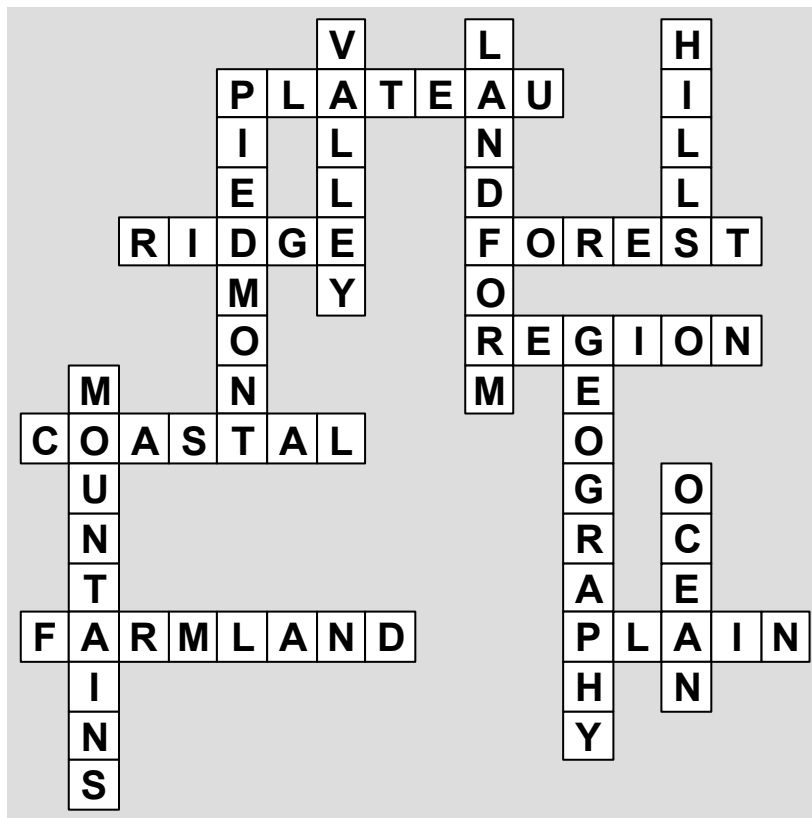


B) State Vegetable



Activity 8

Our Geographic Regions



Activity 9

Our Natural Resources

Answers will vary.

Activity 10

Grouping Our Natural Resources

Non-renewable resources :

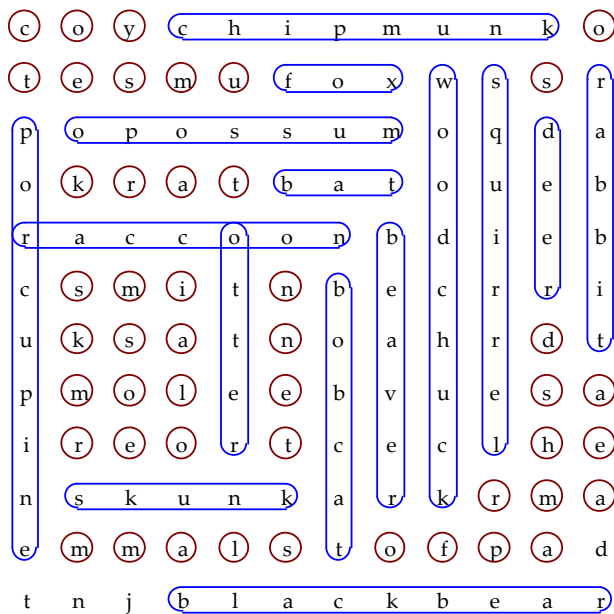
coal
sand
clay
aluminum
limestone
oil
slate
natural gas

Renewable Resources:

water
air
humans
soil
forests




Activity 11

Mammals of Pennsylvania



Activity 13

Using Graph Coordinates

	A	B	C	D	E
1	truck				livestock
2			erosion	dairy	
3	lumber		forest		
4		orchard			producer
5		soil		oxygen	

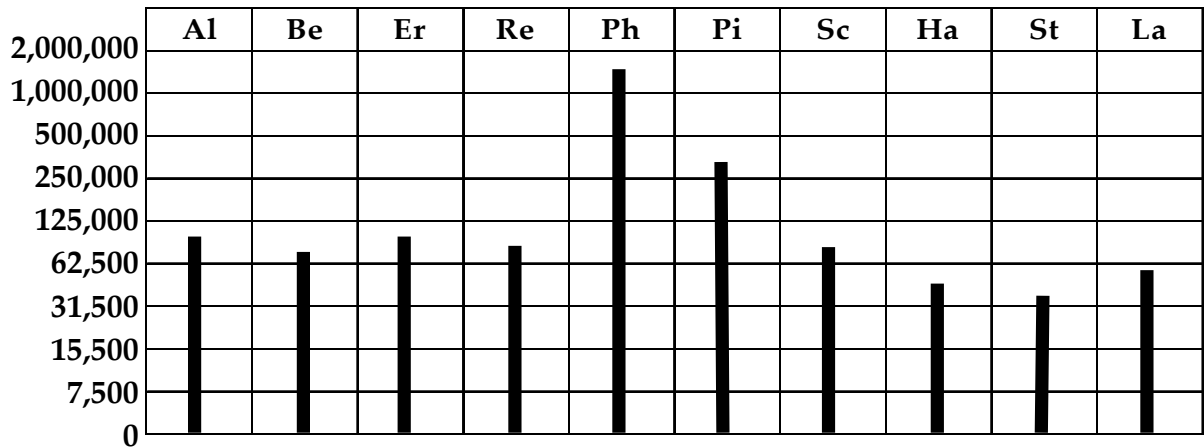
Activity 14 →

Our Population and Cities

1. census
2. population
3. suburbs
4. urban
5. rural

Activity 15 →

Graphing Our Cities' Populations



Activity 16 →

Our Waterways

1. Delaware and Susquehanna
2. Allegheny
3. Ohio
4. Lake Erie
5. Schuylkill

Activity 17 →

Classifying Our Water Forms

Flows over land:

1. brooks
2. kills
3. runs
4. streams
5. creeks
6. rivers
7. springs

Does not flow over land:

1. dams
2. ponds
3. swamps
4. lakes
5. reservoirs

Activity 18

Reading a Weather Map of Pennsylvania

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. snow | 4. ° |
| 2. cloudy | 5. 11° |
| 3. partly cloudy | 6. windy & cold |

Activity 19

Our Transportation Systems

- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------|
| ★ before 1750s | packhorse | 👤 1885 | motorcycle |
| ☉ 1750s | Conestoga wagon | ✉ 1893 | first cars made in PA |
|] 1783 | hot air balloon | 🎈 1899 | blimp |
| 🚢 1787 | steamboat | 🚚 1903 | first truck |
| 🚂 1804 | first steam engine vehicle | ✈ 1903 | first airplane |
| ☀ 1829 | steam locomotive on tracks | 😊 1907 | subway in Philadelphia |
| ⚓ 1834 | canal boats | 🚛 1935 | first trailer truck |
| 🚲 1885 | modern bicycle | ♣ 1940 | helicopter |

Activity 20

Native Americans of Pennsylvania

n	c	m	s	v	l	o	g	h	o	u	s	e	s
a	a	o	h	i	m	d	e	l	a	w	a	r	e
t	n	c	a	l	w	i	g	w	a	m	s	k	w
i	o	c	w	l	e	r	i	e	s	r	x	d	l
v	e	a	n	a	z	w	i	r	o	q	u	o	i
e	s	s	e	g	n	z	i	n	d	i	a	n	s
r	c	i	e	e	r	m	t	r	i	b	e	s	g
g	v	n	s	s	x	w	l	b	m	j	w	d	v

Activity 21

Tribal Locations of Native Americans

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. Iroquois | 6. wigwams |
| 2. Shawnees | 7. longhouses |
| 3. Delaware | 8. villages |
| 4. Eries | 9. canoe |
| 5. native | 10. moccasin |

What Were William Penn's Dreams?

Big Idea 1: (Remember, answers may vary): The English king borrowed money from William's father. After his father died, William asked the King for land in America to repay the money owed to his father.

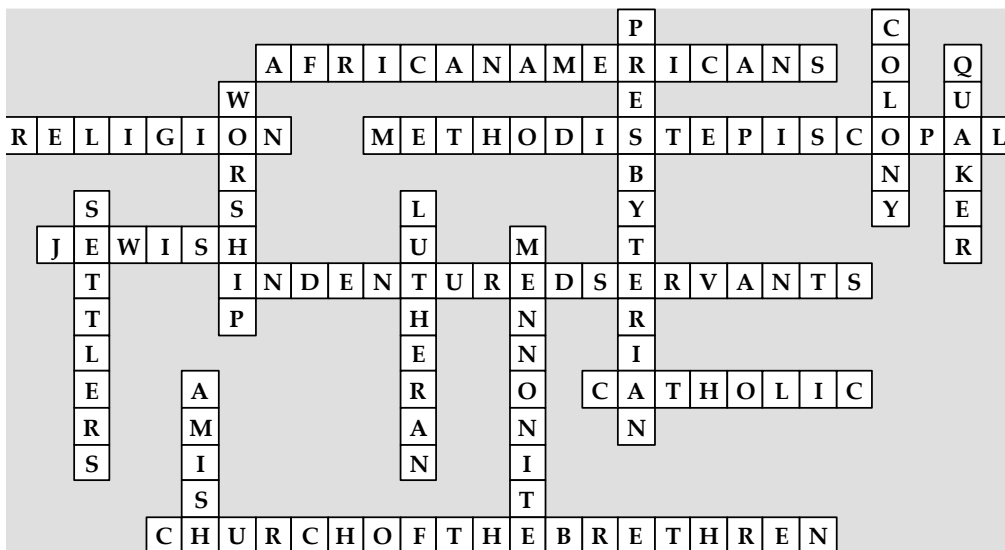
Big Idea 2: (Remember, answers may vary): One big idea was that William wanted to be free in America. Another big idea was he wanted everyone to have freedom of religion. He also wanted people to make laws and rule themselves. Penn built the city of Philadelphia.

Big Idea 3: (Remember, answers may vary): Penn made friends with the Native Americans. He ate and talked with them. He played games with the Indians. He paid them for their land.

Big Idea 4: (Remember, answers may vary): There were many forests and trees. There were many animals. There were wide rivers. Pennsylvania was beautiful land.

Activity 23

Religious Freedom in Pennsylvania



Activity 24

Timeline for Ben Franklin's Achievements

1706: Ben Franklin was born.

1731: Started a library

1742: invented an iron furnace stove

1752: began electrical kite experiments

1755: started a hospital

1776: helped write the Declaration of Independence

1777: got French king to help America during the American Revolution

1787: helped write the U.S. Constitution plan of government

1790: Ben Franklin died.

1728: opened printing shop in Philadelphia

1736: started a fire company

1750: invented lightning rod

Activity 25 →**Ben Franklin's Sayings**

Answers will vary.

Do not visit and stay too long. People grow tired of visitors.

Answers will vary.

Take your time in choosing your friends. Do not change friends quickly.

Activity 26 →**Some Timeline Math Problems**

1. 78
2. 11
3. 26 years
4. 70
5. 81

Activity 27**Oh No! George Washington Fell into Icy Water**

1) did not have cell phones

2) did not have helicopters

Had these feelings:

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. chilling | 6. frightful |
| 2. shivery | 7. trembling |
| 3. frozen | 8. fearful |
| 4. frigid | 9. depressing |
| 5. scary | 10. cold |

Did NOT have these feelings:

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. fortunate | 6. joyful |
| 2. thankful | 7. pleasurable |
| 3. happy | 8. appreciative |
| 4. delightful | 9. cheerful |
| 5. lucky | 10. glad |

Activity 28 →**I Declare! Three Awesome Documents!**

Declaration of Independence (1776):

Sentences 3, 6, 9

United States Constitution (1787):

Sentences 1, 4, 8, 10

Bill of Rights (1791):

Sentences 2, 5, 7

Activity 29 →**Likenesses and Differences****Likenesses:**

- 1) walking or marching
- 3) ships and canoes

- 2) horses
- 4) wagons

Differences:

- 1) trains and railroads
- 3) trucks
- 5) buses

- 2) airplanes/helicopters
- 4) humvees/jeeps
- 6) parachuting

Activity 30 →**Styles, Fashions, and Environments****Differences (answers will vary!):**

1. more women today
2. digital cameras/pictures not paintings
3. electric lights
4. air-conditioning
5. flush toilets

Activity 31 →**Fact, Fiction, or Opinion**

1. FN
2. O
3. FN
4. FT
5. FT

6. FN
7. FT
8. O
9. FN
10. FT

Activity 32 →**Can You Find These Places?**

1. Mercersburg
2. Carlisle
3. Washington, D.C.
4. Find England and Russia on a globe or world map to complete
5. Lancaster

Activity 33 →**Free States or Slave States?**

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|
| 1. slave state | 9. Ohio: free |
| 2. Virginia | 10. Massachusetts: free |
| 3. free state | 11. Alabama: slave |
| 4. New York | 12. Illinois: free |
| 5. Florida | 13. Georgia: slave |
| 6. Michigan | 14. Iowa: free |
| 7. slave state | 15. South Carolina: slave |
| 8. free state | 16. New Jersey: free |

Activity 34 →**Do You Realize What This Means?****Scene #1:**

- 1) 11 slave states left the United States to set up their own country
- 2) a big, bloody war

Scene #2:

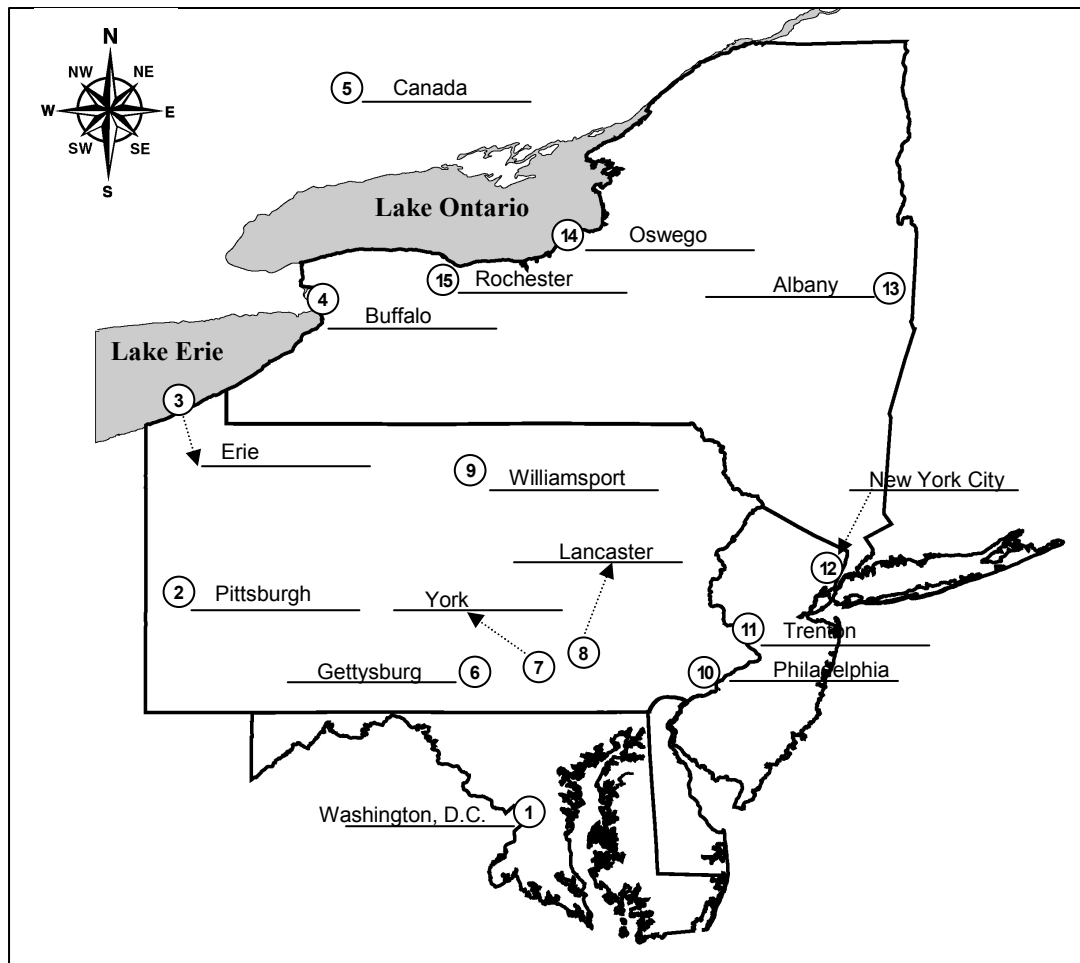
- 1) many soldiers were killed
- 2) a cemetery was set up; President Lincoln gave the Gettysburg Address

Activity 35 →**Hiding in the Underground Railroad**

- A) Students will draw a line that begins at 1 and go through 2, 3, 4, then 5
- B) Students will draw a line that begins at 6 and go through 7, 8, 10, 11, then 12
- C) Students will draw a line that begins at 6 and go through 9, 4, then 5
- D) Students will draw a line that begins at 12 and go through 13, 14, 15, then 5

Activity 35 continued

Hiding in the Underground Railroad



Activity 36

Needs and Wants

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. N | 6. W |
| 2. W | 7. N |
| 3. N | 8. N |
| 4. N | 9. W |
| 5. W | 10. N |

Activity 37

Goods and Services

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. S | 5. S |
| 2. S | 6. S |
| 3. S | 7. G |
| 4. G | 9. G |
| 5. S | 10. S |

Activity 38 →**State Government Terms**

1. legislative
2. representatives
3. capital
4. capitol
5. senators
6. government

7. national
8. judicial
9. executive
10. governor
11. judges

Secret Message :

g e t i n v o l v e d
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

Activity 39 →**Counties and Communities**

	A	B	C	D
1	counties	answers will vary	supervisors	
2	boroughs	cities		answers will vary
3	mayor		council	county seat
4		townships	answers will vary depending upon who is governor	commissioners